

## NATIVE HOST PLANTS FOR SOUTH FLORIDA BUTTERFLIES 2017 edits by BCBC &amp; FNPS-BROWARD-cn

Plants/Common	Plants/Scientific	Growing Notes	Nectar	BWD	MD	MK	PB	Refs	Butterfly/Common	Butterfly/ Scientific	Broods
American Bluehearts	<i>Herissantia crispa</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Annual Glasswort	<i>Salicornia bigelovii</i>			Y	Y			5	Eastern Pygmy Blue	<i>Brefidium isophthalma</i>	all yr
Balloon Vine, Heartseed	<i>Cardiospermum corindum</i>				Y	Y		2,5,8	Amethyst Hairstreak	<i>Chlorostrymon maesites</i>	2-3 Dec-Jul
Balloon Vine, Heartseed	<i>Cardiospermum corindum</i>				Y	Y		1,5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	Feb-Nov
Balloon Vine, Heartseed	<i>Cardiospermum corindum</i>				Y	Y		2,5,8	Silver-banded Hairstreak	<i>Chlorostrymon simaethis</i>	2 Aug-Sep
Bay Cedar	<i>Suriana maritima</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Bay Cedar	<i>Suriana maritima</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Martial Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon martialis</i>	more comm.
Bayleaf Caper, Limber Caper	<i>Capparis flexuosa</i>		Nectar	Y	Y		Y	1,8	Florida White	<i>Appias drusilla</i>	all yr
Beach False Foxglove	<i>Agalinis fasciculata</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	1,8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	all yr
Black Mangrove	<i>Avicennia germinans</i>			Y	Y	Y		1,2,5,8	Mangrove Buckeye	<i>Junonia evarete</i>	all yr
Bladder Mallow	<i>Herissantia crispa</i>			Y	Y			8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Bladder Mallow	<i>Herissantia crispa</i>			Y	Y			8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Blue Porterweed, Joee	<i>Stachtarpheta jamaicensis</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	2,5,8	Mangrove Buckeye	<i>Junonia evarete</i>	all yr
Blue Porterweed, Joee	<i>Stachtarpheta jamaicensis</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	2,5,8	Tropical Buckeye	<i>Junonia genoeva</i>	all yr
Brazilian satintail	<i>Imperata brasiliensis</i>			Y	Y	Y		5	Delaware Skipper	<i>Anatrytone logan</i>	
Broomsedge Bluestem grass	<i>Andropogon virginicus var. glaucus</i>			Y	Y		Y	3, 4	Neamathla Skipper	<i>Nastra neamathla</i>	
Broomsedge Bluestem grass	<i>Andropogon virginicus var. glaucus</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,3,4,8,10	Twin-spot Skipper	<i>Oligoria maculata</i>	all yr
Buttonwood(Flower buds)	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i>			Y	Y	Y		20	Amethyst Hairstreak	<i>Chlorostrymon maesites</i>	
Caribbean Purple Everlasting	<i>Gamochaeta antillana</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	1,15	American Lady	<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>	
Carolina Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>			Y	Y		Y	8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Carpet Grass	<i>Axonopus compressus</i>			Y	Y			2	Carolina Satyr	<i>Hermeuptychia sosybius</i>	all yr
Chapman's Oak(dead leaves,buds)	<i>Quercus chapmanii</i>			Y	Y		Y	13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cephrops</i>	
Climbing hempweed/hempvine	<i>Mikania scandens</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Little Metalmark	<i>Calephelis virginiensis</i>	
Coastal Plain Willow	<i>Salix caroliniana</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,5,8	Viceroy	<i>Limenitis archippus</i>	
Coinvine	<i>Dalbergia ecastaphyllum</i>	Not for propagation		Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Common Blue Violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>			Y	Y			8,21	Variegated Fritillary	<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>	all yr
Common Paw Paw	<i>Asimina reticulata</i>			Y	Y		Y	1	Zebra Swallowtail	<i>Eurytides marcellus</i>	extir
Corkystem Passionflower	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Variegated Fritillary	<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>	
Creeping Ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium incanum</i>	Very weedy(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Deering's Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista deeringiana</i>				Y			5,8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Downy Milkpea	<i>Galactia volubilis</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	

Plants/Common	Plants/Scientific	Growing Notes	Nectar	BWD	MD	MK	PB	Refs	Butterfly/Common	Butterfly/ Scientific	Broods
Downy Milkpea	<i>Galactia volubilis</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Epargyreus clarus</i>	
Downy Milkpea	<i>Galactia volubilis</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Zarucco Duskywing	<i>Erynnis zarucco</i>	
Dwarf live Oak(buds, dead leaves)	<i>Quercus minima</i>			Y	Y			13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	
Dwarf live Oak	<i>Quercus minima</i>			Y	Y			1,2	Southern Oak Hairstreak	<i>Satyrium favonius favonius</i>	Mar-May
Elliot's Fanpetals	<i>Sida elliotii</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y		5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Elliot's Fanpetals	<i>Sida elliotii</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y		5,8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Elliot's Fanpetals	<i>Sida elliotii</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y		8,13	Tropical Checkered Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	
False Nettle, Bog Hemp	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Caution,can be over-abundant		Y	Y		Y	1, 14, 15	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	
Fanpetals	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Fanpetals	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Fanpetals	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8,13	Tropical Checkered Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	
Fanpetals	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	4, 19	White Checkered-Skipper	<i>Pyrgus albescens</i>	Feb-Nov
Flatleaf flatsedge	<i>Cyperus planifolius</i>	Very weedy(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Georgia Satyr	<i>Neonympha areolata</i>	
Florida Hammock Milkpea	<i>Galactia striata</i>				Y	Y		8,12,13	Zarucco Duskywing	<i>Erynnis zarucco</i>	
Florida Keys Indigo	<i>Indigofera trita</i> L.f. subsp. <i>Scabra</i> FORMERLY <i>Indigofera mucronata</i> var. <i>keyensis</i>				Y	Y		8	Zarucco Duskywing	<i>Erynnis zarucco</i>	
Florida Pellitory	<i>Parietaria floridana</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	15	Red Admiral	<i>Vanessa atalanta</i>	
Florida Yellow Flax	<i>Linum floridanum</i>			Y	Y			1,8	Variegated Fritillary	<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>	all yr
Fogfruit	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Fogfruit, Frogfruit, Creeping Charlie	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Fogfruit, Frogfruit, Creeping Charlie	<i>Phyla nodiflora</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Tropical checkered-Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	
Fragrant Flatsedge	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>	Very weedy(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	5	Georgia Satyr	<i>Neonympha areolata</i>	
Fringed Fanpetals	<i>Sida ciliaris</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y		8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Fringed Fanpetals	<i>Sida ciliaris</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y		8,13	Tropical Checkered Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	

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Gray Nickerbean, very aggressive(i) Thorny)(ii)	<i>Caesalpinia bonduc</i>	Not for propagation		Y	Y	Y	Y	1,5,8	Martial Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon martialis</i>	all yr
Groundnut	<i>Apios americana</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,4,13	Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Epargyreus clarus</i>	all yr
Guiana Plum	<i>Drypetes lateriflora</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	1,8	Florida White	<i>Appias drusilla</i>	uncomm.
Hairy Cowpea(i)	<i>Vigna luteola</i>			Y	Y			5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Indian (coastal) Mallow	<i>Abutilon permolle</i>			Y	Y	Y		5, 8	Common checkered-Skipper	<i>Pyrgus communis</i>	
Indian (coastal) Mallow	<i>Abutilon permolle</i>			Y	Y	Y		1,5,8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	all yr
Indian (coastal) Mallow	<i>Abutilon permolle</i>			Y	Y	Y		5,8	Tropical checkered-Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	
Indian Hemp	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Indian Hemp	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Tropical Checkered Skipper	<i>Pyrgus oileus</i>	
Indian Hemp, Caution(iii)	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Common weed(v)		Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Indigo bush, Bastard False Indigo	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>		Nectar-multi pollinators	Y	Y		Y	4,9	Silver-spotted Skipper	<i>Epargyreus clarus</i>	all yr
Jamaica Caper	<i>Capparis cynophallophora</i>		Nectar					11	Florida White	<i>Appias drusilla</i>	all yr
Jamaica Dogwood,Florida Fishpoison Tree	<i>Piscidia piscipula</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y		5,8	Fulvous Hairstreak	<i>Electrostrymon angelia</i>	
Jamaica Dogwood,Florida Fishpoison Tree(Flower buds)	<i>Piscidia piscipula</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y		20	Amethyst Hairstreak	<i>Chlorostrymon maesites</i>	
Keys Passionflower	<i>Passiflora multiflora</i>			Y	Y			8	Variegated Fritillary	<i>Euptoietia claudia</i>	
Laurel Oak, Diamond Oak	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>			Y	Y			5,8	White-M Hairstreak	<i>Parrhasius s-album</i>	Feb-Oct
Laurel Oak, Diamond Oak(dead leaves,buds)	<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>			Y	Y			13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	
Long's sedge	<i>Carex longii</i>			Y			Y	1,5	Georgia Satyr	<i>Neonympha areolata</i>	all yr
Lopsided Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum secundum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,6,8	Delaware Skipper	<i>Anatrytone logan</i>	
Lopsided Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum secundum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	3,4,5,8	Neamathla Skipper	<i>Nastra neamathla</i>	
Lopsided Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum secundum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	1,2,3,4,5,8	Swarthy Skipper	<i>nastra iherminier</i>	Aug-Oct
Lopsided Indiangrass	<i>Sorghastrum secundum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	3,4,5,8	Twin-spot Skipper	<i>Oligoria maculata</i>	
Maidencane-grass	<i>Panicum hemitomom</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,8	Aaron's Skipper	<i>Poanes aaroni</i>	Feb-May
Maidencane-grass	<i>Panicum hemitomom</i>			Y	Y		Y	5,6,8	Delaware Skipper	<i>Anatrytone logan</i>	
Milkbark	<i>Drypetes diversifolia</i>				Y	Y		5,8	Florida White	<i>Appias drusilla</i>	local
Mock Bishopweed, Herb William	<i>Ptilimnium capillaceum</i>			Y	Y		Y	5,8	Black Swallowtail	<i>Papilio polyxenes</i>	
Myrtle Oak (buds, dead leaves)	<i>Quercus myrtifolia</i>			Y	Y			13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	
Nettle tree, FL Trema	<i>Trema micranthum</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Martial Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon martialis</i>	in winter
Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>			Y	Y		Y	5,8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Partridge Pea	<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>			Y	Y		Y	5,8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	

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Perennial Glasswort	<i>Salicornia perennis</i>			Y	Y			1,2,5,8	Eastern Pygmy Blue	<i>Brefidium isophthalma</i>	all yr
Pineland Snakeherb, Rockland Twinflower	<i>Dyschoriste angusta</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Pineland Snakeherb, Rockland Twinflower	<i>Dyschoriste angusta</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	Malachite	<i>Siproeta epaphus</i>	
Purple Passionflower, Maypop	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>			Y	Y		Y	8	Variegated Fritillary	<i>Euptoieta claudia</i>	
Purple thistle(ii)	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	Not for propagation	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	1, 5	Little Metalmark	<i>Calephelis virginiensis</i>	all yr
Purple thistle(ii)	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>	Not for propagation	Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	1, 5,11,17	Painted Lady	<i>Vanessa cardui</i>	
Redtop Panicum-grass	<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	6,8	Delaware Skipper	<i>Anatrytone logan</i>	
Running Oak	<i>Quercus pumila</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,13	Juvenal's Duskywing	<i>Erynnis juvenalis</i>	Jan-May
Running Oak(buds, dead leaves)	<i>Quercus pumila</i>			Y	Y		Y	13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis ceprois</i>	
Saltmarsh False Foxglove	<i>Agalinis maritima</i>				Y	Y		8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Sand live oak	<i>Quercus geminata</i>			Y			Y	5	Southern Oak Hairstreak	<i>Satyrium favonius favonius</i>	
Sand live oak(buds, dead leaves)	<i>Quercus geminata</i>			Y			Y	2	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis ceprois</i>	
Sand Ticktrefoil	<i>Desmodium lineatum</i>				Y			8	Gray Hairstreak	<i>Strymon melinus</i>	
Sawgrass	<i>Cladium jamaicense</i>	Sharp edges		Y	Y	Y	Y	1,8	Palatka Skipper	<i>Euphyes pilatka</i>	Jan-Nov
Seashore Dropseed	<i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>			Y	Y	Y		5,8	Obscure Skipper	<i>Panoquina panoquinoides</i>	
Seashore Saltgrass	<i>Distichlis spicata</i>			Y	Y	Y		5,8	Obscure Skipper	<i>Panoquina panoquinoides</i>	
Six-angle Foldwing	<i>Dicliptera sexangularis</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Cuban Crescent	<i>Phyciodes frisia</i>	rare-local
Sleepy Morning	<i>Waltheria indica</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Mallow Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon istapa</i>	
Sleepy Morning	<i>Waltheria indica</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Martial Scrub Hairstreak	<i>Strymon martialis</i>	
Southern Crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ciliaris</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Whirlabout Skipper	<i>Polites vibex</i>	
Southern Cutgrass	<i>Leersia hexandra</i>			Y	Y			1	Least Skipper	<i>Ancyloxypha numitor</i>	all yr
Southern Fogfruit	<i>Phlya stoechadifolia</i>	Common weed(v)	Nectar	Y			Y	8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Southern Wild Rice/Giant Cutgrass	<i>Zizaniopsis miliacea</i>			Y			Y	5,8	Least Skipper	<i>Ancyloxypha numitor</i>	
Spoonleaf Purple Everlasting, Cudweed	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>			Y	Y			1,15	American Lady	<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>	
Sugarberry	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,8	Tawny Emperor	<i>Asterocampa celtis</i>	Mar-Nov
Swamp Milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>			Y	Y		Y	1,5,8	Soldier	<i>Danaus eresimus</i>	
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Source locally, avoid cultivars		Y	Y	Y	Y	4,5,6,7,8	Delaware Skipper	<i>Anatrytone logan</i>	
Thickleaf Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia succulenta</i>			Y	Y	Y		8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Thickleaf Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia succulenta</i>			Y	Y	Y		8	Malachite	<i>Siproeta epaphus</i>	
Thin Paspalum Grass	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	8	Whirlabout Skipper	<i>Polites vibex</i>	
Toadflax	<i>Linaria canadensis</i>			Y	Y			8	Common Buckeye	<i>Junoni coenia</i>	
Turtleweed Saltwort	<i>Batis maritima</i>				Y	Y		1,2,5,8	Eastern Pygmy Blue	<i>Brefidium isophthalma</i>	all yr

Plants/Common	Plants/Scientific	Growing Notes	Nectar	BWD	MD	MK	PB	Refs	Butterfly/Common	Butterfly/ Scientific	Broods
Virginia Live Oak(dead leaves,buds)	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	2,5,8,13	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	all yr
Virginia Live Oak	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	5,8	White-M Hairstreak	<i>Parrhasius s-album</i>	
Water Cowbane, Water Dropwort	<i>Oxypolis filiformis</i>			Y	Y		Y	5,8	Black Swallowtail	<i>Papilio polyxenes</i>	
Wax myrtle, Southern Bayberry (dead leaves)	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	2,5,8	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	all yr
White Twinvine	<i>Sarcostemma clausum</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	1,5,8	Soldier	<i>Danaus eresimus</i>	
Wild Tamarind	<i>Lysiloma latisiliquum</i>		Nectar	Y	Y	Y		2	Gray Ministreak	<i>Ministrymon azia</i>	uncomm.
Winged,Shining,Mountain &Flameleaf Sumac(dead leaves)	<i>Rhus copallina (predominant in FL)</i>			Y	Y	Y	Y	2,5,8	Red-banded Hairstreak	<i>Calycopis cecrops</i>	all yr

## References/Key:

The Native Host Plant List is an information source for local butterflies., to identify plants they use. To gain further information on host plants, we encourage visits to Broward County Butterfly Chapter/BCBC meetings and participation in our plant auctions. Some plants on this list are not suitable for all gardens, indicated under the Growing Notes tab. We also recommend you consult your local county extension office or Florida Yards and Neighborhoods Homeowners Program to assess friendly plants for your garden at: <http://fyn.ifas.ufl.edu/homeowner.htm>; [http://fyn.ifas.ufl.edu/pdf/FYN\\_Plant\\_Selection\\_Guide\\_2015.pdf](http://fyn.ifas.ufl.edu/pdf/FYN_Plant_Selection_Guide_2015.pdf). Another consideration, contact Florida Native Plant Society, FNPS Broward, <http://coontie.fnpschapters.org>, for information on native plants, meetings and garden nurseries

- 'Butterflies of the East Coast An Observer's Guide', Rick Cech and Guy Tudor, Princeton 2005
- 'Butterflies and Moths of North America', www.butterfliesandmoths.org
- <https://naples.fnpschapters.org>
- 'Butterfly Gardening in Florida', J.C. Daniels, et al. Table 6, page 14/17; <http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/pdf/UW/UW05700.pdf>
- Natives for Your neighborhood: [www.regionalconservation.org/beta/nfyn](http://www.regionalconservation.org/beta/nfyn)
- 'Butterfly Gardening in Florida', J.C. Daniels, et al. Table 6, page 19
- [www.butterfliesofmassachusetts.net](http://www.butterfliesofmassachusetts.net)
- [www.miamiblue.org/plantlist/](http://www.miamiblue.org/plantlist/)
- 'Butterflies of Florida', Daniels, Jaret, page 137
- 'A Swift Guide to Butterflies of North America', Glassberg, Jeffrey 2017
- <https://www.floridamuseum.ufl.edu/wildflower/completeButterflyData.asp?id=35>
- Miami-Dade, Keys, Monroe Mainland, West Coast. Seen:Broward Parks, FNPS-Broward
- <http://regionalconservation.org/beta/nfyn/PlantList.asp>
- [http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/bfly/red\\_admiral.htm](http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/bfly/red_admiral.htm)
- <http://www.fnps.org/plants/plant/boehmeria-cylindrica>
- [http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/bfly/american\\_lady.htm](http://entnemdept.ufl.edu/creatures/bfly/american_lady.htm)
- <http://regionalconservation.org/beta/nfyn/WildlifeDetail.asp?tx=Vanecard/BU>
- <http://florida.plantatlas.usf.edu> (vouchered location for each plant)
- [www.butterfliesandmoths.org/species/Pyrgus-albescens](http://www.butterfliesandmoths.org/species/Pyrgus-albescens)
- Amethyst HS:Witnessed on host trees in South Florida by Dr. Marc Minno, Paula Cannon 2016. White Checkered -Skipper: Host: *Sida acuta* verified by Dr. Marc Minno
- <http://fnpsblog.blogspot.com/2012/10/say-yes-to-violets.html>

(i) Very aggressive; (ii) Thorny, not for propagation; (iii) Caution-propagate sparingly-Plant List.: <https://assessment.ifas.ufl.edu/assessments/>

(v) Common/Very weedy plants may be aggressive; not suitable for all gardens

Extir=Extirpated, Y=Yes. BWD=Broward MD=MiamiDade MK=MonroeKeys PB=PalmBeach

Email all questions to [BCBCmail@gmail.com](mailto:BCBCmail@gmail.com). <http://Browardbutterflies.org>. Changes to this document are not permitted without BCBC's consent

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